even the saints got angry! Anger is not all a negative result of frustration. Anger against cruelty is I believe healthy and positive.

## Ronald Ullmann

## Letters to the editor

Dear Sir.

Gestalt in Wonderland

I read the account of the 'experiment in living' which has resulted in the founding of a Gestalt Centre (Self & Society, Nov., 1974) and whilst I am delighted that the Centre has arrived at last, I am writing to express my disquiet at such a useful therapy as Perl's being associated with this kind of folksy whimsy-whamsy hippy thing with avocado pears (who can afford them?) and 'fresh spring water' (why?).

I'm sure the candles and garlands of flowers were charming, but I wonder what possible relevance they could have to the ordinary lives of real people. In my work as a marriage counsellor (Shades of the Establishment!) I meet people who have to cope with problems like being unemployed, not being able to cope with children, the nagging wife, the possessive mother or father, the husband who drinks and beats you up, the wife who won't or can't talk. No doubt lots of them would like a spell of total isolation feeding on peaches and mangoes, but they're not going to get it in this world!

My own training in Gestalt (with Bob Selman) taught me to be in closer touch with my own feelings and it taught me a technique for helping other people to get in touch with their feelings such as fear, inadequacy and anger and with some of their hitherto unrealised strengths: - their hope and their joy. I now see Gestalt therapy as a most useful tool which takes its place as a valuable method which I use when appropriate for that particular person. I don't see it as a religion, or a way of life, or even as the only effective therapy - for example I find Carl Rogers' non-directive counselling of more general use, especially with the kind of person whose difficulty is over - rather than under-reaction, and for the person without much feeling of self (see Virginia Axline's 'Dibs' for a fine example of non-self-indulgent counselling).

Gestalt was a very important step for me so I don't want to knock it. But any help must be applicable in the real, everyday life of that person, as it was and is in mine, to be of any true or lasting value. I know that an experience as disturbing as Gestalt leaves some people with a need to change their present way of life, but I feel it is a great shame if people's own original ideas for change should be influenced by supplying this unreal environment as a pattern they might follow. There is, I think, a very real danger that the A.H.P. will divorce itself totally from real life as it seems to have done so disastrously in America; already many of the accounts of experiences in groups reported in 'Self & Society' seem to suggest that this is something that happens 'There' once a week and is then switched off for home and work. If we want to change society, it will have to be done by real parents and real teachers and real social workers (in the widest sense of the term) being prepared to commit themselves more deeply to the people, and most especially the children, with whom they come into daily contact. Dropping out is not just easy, it is also robbing the community of those who might accomplish the greatest change.

I notice I keep using the word 'real'. Perhaps what I'm trying to say is that staying with the feeling, staying with the tediousness of everyday life is not the easiest way, but I feel that this is where all the growth movement should lead. I should be very sad to see the Gestalt Centre end up as a rich man's playgroup.

Yours sincerely,

**Brenda Rogers** 

## Dear Vivian,

Further to my complaints about mistakes in my article (Who am I responsible for, Self & Sociey December 1974) I found another error which fits into the 'censored negative' category. On page 7, a line of text has been left out. It should read:

'But they deal, as do all the by now traditional growth movement groups, entirely with the (individual as an isolated energy system. There's no work on the) blockages in the surrounding social organism!'

By leaving out the line in brackets, you make me say the opposite of what I wanted to.

Yours,

Tom Osborn